# UNIVERSITA’ DEGLI STUDI DI MODENA E REGGIO EMILIA



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| **GRADING SYSTEM**  **Department of Business and Economics “Marco Biagi”** | | | | | |  |  |  |  |
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| **Italian grade** | | **Percentage** | **Cumulative Percentage** |
| 30 e lode | | 4 % | 4 % |
| 30 | | 10 % | 14 % |
| 29 | | 4 % | 18 % |
| 28 | | 9 % | 27 % |
| 27 | | 9 % | 36 % |
| 26 | | 9 % | 45 % |
| 25 | | 8 % | 53 % |
| 24 | | 8 % | 61 % |
| 23 | | 7 % | 68 % |
| 22 | | 6 % | 74 % |
| 21 | | 6 % | 80 % |
| 20 | | 6 % | 86 % |
| 19 | | 4 % | 90 % |
| 18 | | 10% | 100% |
|  |  |  | | |  |  |  |  |  |
| DESCRIPTION OF THE INSTITUTIONAL GRADING SYSTEM. | | | | | |
| Marks awarded at italian universities are on a scale from 18 to 30 scale (30 being the highest vote/18 the lowest) | | | | | |
| If the mark is not over 18 then the exam performance is considered unsatisfactory so no grade is written | | | | | |
| on the university student’s record book. | | |  |  |  |
| A certain number of credits are awarded for each examination. | | | | |  |
| One ECTS credit in the italian system corresponds to 25 working hours, taking account of all types of | | | | | |
| activity required (lessons, seminars, individual or group study, etc.) | | | | |  |
| So 1 CFU (Credito Formativo Universitario) is equivalent to 1 ECTS credit. | | | | | |