# UNIVERSITA’ DEGLI STUDI DI MODENA E REGGIO EMILIA



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| **GRADING SYSTEM****Department of Business and Economics “Marco Biagi”** |  |  |  |  |
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| **Italian grade** | **Percentage** | **Cumulative Percentage**  |
| 30 e lode  | 4 % | 4 % |
| 30  | 10 % | 14 % |
| 29  | 4 % | 18 % |
| 28  | 9 % | 27 % |
| 27  | 9 % | 36 % |
| 26  | 9 % | 45 % |
| 25  | 8 % | 53 % |
| 24  | 8 % | 61 % |
| 23  | 7 % | 68 % |
| 22  | 6 % | 74 % |
| 21  | 6 % | 80 % |
| 20  | 6 % | 86 % |
| 19  | 4 % | 90 % |
| 18  | 10% | 100% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DESCRIPTION OF THE INSTITUTIONAL GRADING SYSTEM. |
| Marks awarded at italian universities are on a scale from 18 to 30 scale (30 being the highest vote/18 the lowest) |
| If the mark is not over 18 then the exam performance is considered unsatisfactory so no grade is written |
| on the university student’s record book. |  |  |  |
| A certain number of credits are awarded for each examination. |  |
| One ECTS credit in the italian system corresponds to 25 working hours, taking account of all types of |
| activity required (lessons, seminars, individual or group study, etc.) |  |
| So 1 CFU (Credito Formativo Universitario) is equivalent to 1 ECTS credit. |